

Agricultural Irrigation Manual

Table Of Contents

Table Of Figures	11
Biography - Carlos Pacheco	13
Chapter 1	15
Understanding Basic Hydraulics	16
Static Water Pressure	17
Dynamic Water Pressure	17
Chapter 2	19
Plant & Soil Water Requirements	20
Plant Requirements	20
Infiltration Rate	20
Soil Texture	20
Wetting Pattern	20
Local Climate	20
Infiltration Rate	21
Soil Texture	23
Wetting Pattern	24
Chapter 3	27
Managing Soil Moisture Conditions	28
Tensiometer Moisture Sensor	29
Watermark Soil Moisture Sensor	30
Water Mark Installation Procedure	31
Chapter 4	35
Irrigation Types	36
Micro Sprinkler	38
Drip Irrigation	40
Overhead Irrigation	42
Chapter 5	43
System Layout And Spacing	44
Precipitation Rates	45
Chapter 6	47
System Equipment	48
Filters	49
Fertilizer Injectors	53
Irrigation Controllers	56
Solenoid Valve	57
Dole Valves	58
Pressure-Reducing Valve	59
Double Check Valve Assemblies	60
Reduced Pressure Backflow Assembly (Rpba)	61
There Are A Number Of Regulations Involving The Installation Of A Reduced Pressure Backflow Assembly. The Installation Diagram Above Points Out Some Of The More Important Installation Requirements.	62
Chapter 7	63
The Effects Of Water Hammer	64
Water Hammer	65
Managing Water Hammer	66
Water Hammer Arresters	66
Chapter 8	67

Solvent Welding	68
Recommended Cure Time	69
Chapter 9	71
Site Evaluation	72
Property Measurements	72
Elevation Changes	73
Location Of Water Supply	75
Soil Type	76
Natural Air Flow Patterns	77
Chapter 10	79
Drip Irrigation Design	80
Design Of Plant Rows And Locating All Obstacles On The Plan	80
Selection Of Irrigation Product To Use	81
Chapter 11	83
Calculating And Designing Of Zones	84
Information Required	85
Example 1: How To Calculate Zone Size	86
Placing And Designing Of Sub Main	87
Example 2 Placing And Designing Of Sub Main	90
Placing And Designing Of Main Line	93
Example 3 Placing And Designing Of Main Line	95
Designing & Installing Control Wiring	97
Example 4 Wire Sizing Procedure	99
Chapter 12	101
Irrigation Material Take-Offs	102
Main Connection	103
Back Flow Prevention	104
Chemical Injector	105
Venturi Injector	105
Filter	106
Master Valve	108
Zone Valve	109
Pressure Reducers	110
Lateral Line Connection	111
Installing The Drip Line On The Wire	112
Installing The Drip Line	113
Chapter 13	115
Overhead Irrigation Management	116
Reading Pressure Loss Tables	117
Pvc Class 160 Ips Plastic Pipe	118
Pvc Class 200 Ips Plastic Pipe	119
Pvc Schedule 40 Ips Plastic Pipe	120
Pvc Schedule 80 Ips Plastic Pipe	121
Polyethylene (Pe) Sdr-Pressure Rated Pipe	122
Type K Copper Cater Tube	123
Schedule 40 Standard Steel Pipe	124
Conversions	124
Area	125
Length	125
Volume	126

Power	126
Weights & Temperature	127
Pressure	127
Flow	128
Glossary Of Terms	129
-A-	129
-B-	129
-C-	130
-H-	132
-I-	132
-L-	132
-N-	133
-O-	133
-P-	133
-Q-R-	134
-T-	136
-U-V-	137
-W-X-Y-Z-	137